

Contents

Book I

List of Figures	→I xvi
List of Tables	→I xvii
Foreword	→I xix
Preface	→I xxi
Chapter 1 Introduction	→I 1
Chapter 2 The Structure of a \LaTeX Document	→I 21
Chapter 3 Basic Formatting Tools — Paragraph Level	→I 119
Chapter 4 Basic Formatting Tools — Larger Structures	→I 253
Chapter 5 The Layout of the Page	→I 365
Chapter 6 Tabular Material	→I 431
Chapter 7 Mastering Floats	→I 505
Chapter 8 Graphics Generation and Manipulation	→I 575
Chapter 9 Font Selection and Encodings	→I 647

Bibliography	→I 777
Index of Commands and Concepts	→I 793
People	→I 946

Book II

Preface Part II	xxvii
Chapter 10 Text and Symbol Fonts	1
10.1 Overview	2
10.1.1 Notes on the font samples	4
10.1.2 Notes on the font family tables	5
10.1.3 Font support packages	7
10.1.4 Direct use of the fonts (without a package)	10
10.2 Samples of larger font families	11
10.2.1 Alegreya	11
10.2.2 CM Bright — A design based on Computer Modern Sans	12
10.2.3 DejaVu — A fork of Bitstream Vera	12
10.2.4 Fira fonts	14
10.2.5 Gandhi fonts	15
10.2.6 Go fonts	15
10.2.7 Inria fonts	16
10.2.8 Kp (Johannes Kepler) fonts	17
10.2.9 Libertinus — A fork of Linux Libertine and Biolinum	19
10.2.10 Lucida fonts	21
10.2.11 Merriweather fonts	25
10.2.12 Google’s Noto and Droid fonts	26
10.2.13 IBM Plex	30
10.2.14 PT fonts	31
10.2.15 Quattrocento	33
10.2.16 Google Roboto families	34
10.2.17 Adobe Source Pro	35
10.3 Humanist (Oldstyle) serif fonts	36
10.3.1 Alegreya	37
10.3.2 Coelacanth	37
10.3.3 fbb — A version of Cardo	37
10.4 Galarde (Oldstyle) serif fonts	38
10.4.1 Accanthis	39
10.4.2 GFS Artemisia	39
10.4.3 Crimson, Crimson Pro, and Cochineal	40
10.4.4 Cormorant Garamond	41
10.4.5 EB Garamond	41

10.4.6	Garamond Libre	42
10.4.7	URW Garamond No. 8.	43
10.4.8	Gentium Plus	45
10.4.9	Kp (Johannes Kepler) Roman	45
10.4.10	Palatino (T _E X Gyre Pagella)	46
10.5	Transitional/Neoclassical serif fonts	46
10.5.1	Antykwa Poltawskiego	46
10.5.2	BaskervilleF and Libre Baskerville	47
10.5.3	Baskervald (Baskervaldx)	48
10.5.4	ITC Bookman (T _E X Gyre Bonum).	48
10.5.5	Cambria	49
10.5.6	Bitstream Charter.	50
10.5.7	Charis SIL — A design based on Bitstream Charter	51
10.5.8	Caslon — Reinterpreted as Libre Caslon.	51
10.5.9	Gandhi Serif	52
10.5.10	Inria Serif	52
10.5.11	Libertinus Serif	52
10.5.12	Literaturnaya — A favorite in the days of the USSR	53
10.5.13	Lucida Bright	53
10.5.14	Lucida Fax	54
10.5.15	Merriweather	54
10.5.16	New Century Schoolbook (T _E X Gyre Schola).	54
10.5.17	Plex Serif	55
10.5.18	PT Serif	55
10.5.19	Quattrocento	55
10.5.20	Times Roman (T _E X Gyre Termes and Tempora)	55
10.5.21	Tinos	57
10.5.22	STIX 2	57
10.5.23	Utopia (Heuristica, Erewhon, and Linguistics Pro).	58
10.6	Didone (Modern) serif fonts	60
10.6.1	Computer Modern Roman / Latin Modern Roman.	60
10.6.2	GFS Bodoni	61
10.6.3	Libre Bodoni	61
10.6.4	GFS Didot.	62
10.6.5	Theano Didot	62
10.6.6	Noto Serif.	63
10.6.7	Old Standard	63
10.6.8	Playfair Display	64
10.7	Slab serif (Egyptian) fonts.	64
10.7.1	Bitter	65
10.7.2	Concrete Roman	65
10.7.3	DejaVu Serif	67
10.7.4	Roboto Slab Serif	67
10.7.5	Source Serif Pro.	67

10.8 Sans serif fonts	67
10.8.1 Alegreya Sans.	68
10.8.2 Arimo.	68
10.8.3 ITC Avant Garde Gothic (T _E X Gyre Adventor)	69
10.8.4 Cabin.	70
10.8.5 Chivo.	70
10.8.6 Classico—A design based on Optima	71
10.8.7 Clear Sans	72
10.8.8 CM Bright.	72
10.8.9 Cuprum.	73
10.8.10 Cyklop	73
10.8.11 DejaVu Sans	74
10.8.12 Fira Sans	74
10.8.13 Gandhi Sans	74
10.8.14 GFS Neo-Hellenic	75
10.8.15 Gillius	75
10.8.16 Helvetica (T _E X Gyre Heros)	76
10.8.17 Inria Sans.	77
10.8.18 Iwona.	77
10.8.19 Kp (Johannes Kepler) Sans	79
10.8.20 Kurier.	79
10.8.21 Latin Modern Sans	80
10.8.22 Lato	80
10.8.23 Libertinus Sans	81
10.8.24 Libre Franklin.	81
10.8.25 Lucida Sans.	82
10.8.26 Merriweather Sans	82
10.8.27 Mint Spirit	82
10.8.28 Montserrat	83
10.8.29 Noto Sans	84
10.8.30 Overlock	84
10.8.31 Plex Sans	85
10.8.32 PT Sans.	85
10.8.33 Quattrocento Sans	85
10.8.34 Raleway.	86
10.8.35 Roboto Sans	86
10.8.36 Rosario	86
10.8.37 Source Sans Pro.	87
10.8.38 Universalis	87
10.9 Monospaced (typewriter) fonts	88
10.9.1 Algol	89
10.9.2 Anonymous Pro.	90
10.9.3 CM Bright Typewriter Light	90
10.9.4 Courier	91

10.9.5	DejaVu Sans Mono	91
10.9.6	Fira Mono.	92
10.9.7	Go Mono	92
10.9.8	Inconsolata	92
10.9.9	Kp (Johannes Kepler) Typewriter	93
10.9.10	Latin Modern Typewriter	93
10.9.11	Libertinus Mono	94
10.9.12	Lucida’s monospaced families	94
10.9.13	Luximono.	95
10.9.14	Noto Sans Mono	96
10.9.15	Plex Mono	96
10.9.16	PT Mono	96
10.9.17	Roboto Mono	97
10.9.18	Source Code Pro	97
10.10	Historical and other fonts.	97
10.10.1	Cinzel	98
10.10.2	Marcellus	99
10.10.3	The Fell Types	99
10.10.4	Almendra	100
10.10.5	Antykwa Toruńska	100
10.10.6	Lucida Casual, Calligraphy, and Handwriting	102
10.10.7	Zapf Chancery (T _E X Gyre Chorus)	102
10.10.8	Miama Nueva	103
10.10.9	Lucida Blackletter.	104
10.10.10	Blackletter—Yannis Gothic, Schwabacher, and Fraktur	104
10.11	Fonts supporting Latin and polytonic Greek	106
10.11.1	Serif designs	107
10.11.2	Sans Serif designs	109
10.11.3	Monospaced fonts	109
10.11.4	Handwriting fonts	110
10.12	Fonts supporting Latin and Cyrillic	110
10.12.1	Serif designs	110
10.12.2	Sans Serif designs	111
10.12.3	Monospaced fonts	112
10.12.4	Handwriting fonts	113
10.13	The L ^A T _E X world of symbols	113
10.13.1	pifont—Accessing Pi and Symbol fonts.	113
10.13.2	wasysym—Waldi’s symbol font.	116
10.13.3	marvosym—Interface to the MarVoSym font	117
10.13.4	adorn—Adding ornaments to your document	118
10.13.5	fourier-orns—GUTenberg-Fourier’s ornaments.	119
10.13.6	Web-O-Mints—Another collection of ornaments and borders.	119
10.13.7	fontawesome5—Accessing Font Awesome icons	120
10.13.8	tipa—International Phonetic Alphabet symbols	125

Chapter 11	Higher Mathematics	127
11.1	Introduction to amsmath and mathtools.	128
11.2	Display and alignment structures for equations.	131
11.2.1	Comparison of amsmath/mathtools with standard \LaTeX	132
11.2.2	A single equation on one line.	133
11.2.3	A single equation on several lines: no alignment.	134
11.2.4	A single equation on several lines: with alignment.	135
11.2.5	Equation groups without alignment.	137
11.2.6	Equation groups with simple alignment.	138
11.2.7	Multiple alignments: <code>align</code> and <code>flalign</code>	138
11.2.8	Display environments as mini-pages.	140
11.2.9	Interrupting displays with short text.	143
11.2.10	Vertical space in and around displays.	143
11.2.11	Page breaks in and around displays.	145
11.2.12	<code>breqn</code> — Automatic line breaking in math displays.	146
11.2.13	Equation numbering and tags.	149
11.2.14	Fine-tuning tag placement.	150
11.2.15	Subordinate numbering sequences.	152
11.2.16	Resetting the equation counter.	153
11.3	Matrix-like environments.	153
11.3.1	<code>amsmath</code> , <code>mathtools</code> — The matrix environments.	154
11.3.2	<code>amsmath</code> , <code>mathtools</code> , <code>cases</code> — Some case environments.	156
11.3.3	<code>delarray</code> — Delimiters surrounding an array.	157
11.3.4	<code>bigdelim</code> — Delimiters around and inside arrays.	158
11.3.5	Commutative diagrams with standard \LaTeX	159
11.3.6	<code>amscd</code> — Commutative diagrams à la AMS.	160
11.3.7	<code>tikz-cd</code> — Commutative diagrams based on <code>tikz</code>	161
11.4	Compound structures and decorations.	163
11.4.1	<code>amsmath</code> , <code>mathtools</code> , <code>extarrows</code> — Decorated arrows.	163
11.4.2	Fractions and their generalizations.	164
11.4.3	Continued fractions.	166
11.4.4	Limiting positions.	166
11.4.5	Stacking in subscripts and superscripts.	167
11.4.6	<code>amsmath</code> , <code>esint</code> , <code>wasysym</code> — Multiple integral signs.	168
11.4.7	<code>diffcoeff</code> — Handling derivatives of arbitrary order.	170
11.4.8	Modular relations.	171
11.4.9	<code>mathtools</code> , <code>interval</code> — Properly spaced intervals.	171
11.4.10	<code>braket</code> — Dirac bra-ket and set notation.	173
11.4.11	<code>amsmath</code> , <code>mathtools</code> , <code>empheq</code> — Boxed formulas.	174
11.4.12	<code>amsmath</code> , accents, <code>mathdots</code> — Various accents.	176
11.4.13	<code>mattens</code> — Commands to typeset tensors.	178
11.4.14	Extra decorations for symbols.	179
11.5	Variable symbol commands.	180
11.5.1	Ellipsis and other kinds of	180

11.5.2	Horizontal extensions in standard \LaTeX .	182
11.5.3	Further horizontal extensions	183
11.5.4	abrcases—Customizable over and under braces	185
11.5.5	underoverlap—Partly overlapping horizontal braces	189
11.5.6	Vertical extensions	191
11.6	Words in mathematics	191
11.6.1	The <code>\text</code> command.	192
11.6.2	Operator and function names.	192
11.7	Fine-tuning the mathematical layout	194
11.7.1	Controlling the automatic sizing and spacing	195
11.7.2	Subformulas	197
11.7.3	Line breaking in inline formulas	197
11.7.4	Big-g delimiters.	199
11.7.5	Radical movements.	199
11.7.6	Ghostbusters™	200
11.7.7	Horizontal spaces	204
11.7.8	resizegather—Downscaling an equation	206
11.7.9	subdepth—Normalizing subscript positions	206
11.7.10	Color in formulas.	207
11.8	Symbols in formulas	208
11.8.1	Mathematical symbol classes.	209
11.8.2	Letters, numerals, and other Ordinary symbols.	211
11.8.3	Mathematical accents.	214
11.8.4	Binary operator symbols	214
11.8.5	Relation symbols	216
11.8.6	Operator symbols	222
11.8.7	Punctuation.	222
11.8.8	Opening and Closing symbols	223
Chapter 12	Fonts in formulas	225
12.1	The world of (Latin) math alphabets.	226
12.1.1	mathalpha—Simplified setup for math alphabets	230
12.2	Making it bold	235
12.2.1	bm—Making bold	235
12.3	Traditional math font setup through packages	238
12.3.1	ccfonts—The Concrete fonts for text and math	238
12.3.2	cmbright—The Computer Modern Bright fonts.	239
12.3.3	euler, eulervm—Accessing Zapf’s Euler fonts	240
12.3.4	newtxmath—A Swiss knife for math font support	243
12.3.5	newpxmath—Using the PX fonts for math	248
12.3.6	mathpazo—Another Palatino-based approach for math	251
12.3.7	notomath—Setting up Noto fonts for math and text	252
12.4	unicode-math—Using Unicode math fonts	253
12.4.1	Math alphabets revisited	254

12.4.2	Adjusting the formula style	257
12.4.3	Setting up Unicode math fonts	259
12.5	A visual comparison of different math setups	261
12.5.1	Garalde (Oldstyle) serif fonts with math support	263
12.5.2	Transitional serif fonts with math support	271
12.5.3	Didone serif fonts with math support.	284
12.5.4	Slab serif fonts with math support	288
12.5.5	Sans serif fonts with math support	290
12.5.6	Historical fonts with math support	295
Chapter 13 Localizing documents		297
13.1	T _E X and non-English languages	297
13.1.1	Language-related aspects of typesetting	299
13.1.2	Culture-related aspects of typesetting	300
13.1.3	Babel — L ^A T _E X speaks multiple languages	300
13.2	The babel user interface	301
13.2.1	Setting or getting the current language.	302
13.2.2	Handling shorthands	305
13.2.3	Language attributes	307
13.2.4	BCP 47 tags.	308
13.3	User commands provided by language options	308
13.3.1	Translations of fixed texts	309
13.3.2	Available shorthands	310
13.3.3	Language-specific commands	315
13.3.4	Layout considerations	321
13.3.5	Languages and font encoding	323
13.4	Support for Cyrillic and Greek	324
13.4.1	The Cyrillic alphabet	324
13.4.2	The Greek alphabet.	327
13.5	Complex scripts	329
13.6	Tailoring babel.	333
13.6.1	User level.	333
13.6.2	Package level	337
13.6.3	The package file	340
13.7	Other approaches	341
13.7.1	Complex languages with 8-bit engines	342
13.7.2	Polyglossia	342
Chapter 14 Index Generation		345
14.1	Syntax of the index entries.	347
14.1.1	Simple index entries	348
14.1.2	Generating subentries	349
14.1.3	Page ranges and cross-references	349
14.1.4	Controlling the presentation form	349

14.1.5	Printing special characters	350
14.1.6	Creating a glossary	351
14.1.7	Defining your own index commands	351
14.1.8	Special considerations	352
14.2	makeindex — A program to sort and format indexes	352
14.2.1	Generating the formatted index	353
14.2.2	Detailed options of the <i>MakeIndex</i> program	353
14.2.3	Error and warning messages	357
14.2.4	Customizing the index	358
14.2.5	Pitfalls to watch out for.	364
14.3	upmendex — A Unicode-aware indexing program.	366
14.3.1	Options, warnings, and errors of the program	366
14.3.2	Customizing the index with upmendex.	368
14.4	xindy, xindex — Two other indexing programs	372
14.5	Enhancing the index with L ^A T _E X features	373
14.5.1	Modifying the layout	373
14.5.2	showidx, repeatindex, tocibind, indxcite — Little helpers . . .	374
14.5.3	index — Producing multiple indexes	374
Chapter 15 Bibliography Generation		377
15.1	The standard L ^A T _E X bibliography environment	378
15.2	The biber and B _B T _E X program	380
15.2.1	bibtex8 — An 8-bit reimplement of B _B T _E X	381
15.2.2	biber—an Unicode-aware bibliography processor.	381
15.3	The B _B T _E X database format.	382
15.3.1	Entry types and fields.	386
15.3.2	Additional fields	393
15.3.3	The text part of a field explained.	395
15.3.4	Abbreviations in B _B T _E X	403
15.3.5	Extended data references with biber: the xdata entry type . .	405
15.3.6	The B _B T _E X preamble.	407
15.3.7	Cross-referencing entries.	408
15.3.8	Managing the B _B T _E X and biber differences	410
15.4	Using B _B T _E X or biber to produce the bibliography.	411
15.5	On-line bibliographies	415
15.6	Bibliography database management tools.	416
15.6.1	checkcites — Which citations are used, unused, or missing? . .	416
15.6.2	biblist — Printing B _B T _E X database files	417
15.6.3	bibclean, etc. — A set of command-line tools	418
15.6.4	Using biber as a tool	419
15.7	Formatting the bibliography with styles	421
15.7.1	A collection of B _B T _E X style files	421
15.7.2	custom-bib — Generate B _B T _E X styles with ease	429

15.7.3	An overview of biblatex styles	435
Chapter 16 Managing Citations		475
16.1	Introduction.	475
16.1.1	Bibliographical reference schemes	476
16.2	The number-only system	479
16.2.1	Standard L ^A T _E X — Reference by number	479
16.2.2	cite — Enhanced references by number	484
16.2.3	notoccite — Solving a problem with unsorted citations	489
16.2.4	natbib’s approach to number-only references	489
16.2.5	biblatex’s approach to number-only references.	490
16.3	The author-date system.	493
16.3.1	Early attempts	495
16.3.2	natbib — Customizable author-date references	496
16.3.3	biblatex’s approach to author-date references	506
16.4	The author-number system	508
16.4.1	natbib — Revisited	509
16.4.2	biblatex’s approach to author-number references	512
16.5	The author-title system	513
16.5.1	jurabib — Customizable short-title references	513
16.5.2	biblatex’s approach to author-title references	541
16.6	The verbose system	544
16.6.1	bibentry — Full bibliographic entries in running text	545
16.6.2	biblatex’s approach to verbose citations	546
16.7	biblatex — One ring to rule them all.	548
16.7.1	Basic biblatex setup	550
16.7.2	Package options	550
16.7.3	Citing with biblatex.	551
16.7.4	Indexing citations automatically	554
16.7.5	Back references and links.	554
16.7.6	Unambiguous citations	554
16.7.7	Printing the bibliography	556
16.7.8	The sorting of the bibliography.	560
16.7.9	Document divisions.	562
16.7.10	Annotated bibliographies.	564
16.7.11	Bibliography lists	565
16.7.12	Language support	565
16.7.13	Distinguishing the author’s gender.	567
16.7.14	Sentence casing	567
16.7.15	Customizing	568
16.8	Multiple bibliographies in one document	575
16.8.1	chapterbib — Bibliographies per included file	577
16.8.2	bibunits — Bibliographies for arbitrary units	581

16.8.3	bibtopic — Combining references by topic	585
16.8.4	multibib — Separate global bibliographies	587
Chapter 17 \LaTeX Package Documentation Tools		589
17.1	doc — Documenting \LaTeX and other code	590
17.1.1	General conventions for the source file	591
17.1.2	Describing new macros and environments	591
17.1.3	Cross-referencing all macros used	594
17.1.4	The documentation driver	595
17.1.5	Conditional code in the source	596
17.1.6	Providing additional documentation elements	598
17.1.7	Producing the actual index entries	600
17.1.8	Overview about all doc commands	601
17.1.9	ltxdoc — A simple \LaTeX documentation class	601
17.2	docstrip.tex — Producing ready-to-run code	606
17.2.1	Invocation of the docstrip utility	607
17.2.2	docstrip script commands	607
17.2.3	Using docstrip with \LaTeX 3 programming layer code	611
17.2.4	Using docstrip with other languages	612
17.3	l3build — A versatile development environment	613
17.3.1	The basic interface	613
17.3.2	Creating tests	615
17.3.3	Releasing to CTAN	618
17.3.4	Common configurations	619
17.4	Making use of version control tools	622
17.4.1	gitinfo2 — Accessing metadata from Git	622
17.4.2	svn-multi — Accessing Subversion keywords in multiple sources	624
17.4.3	filemod — Printing or checking file modification dates	626
Appendix A \LaTeX Overview for Preamble, Package, and Class Writers		627
A.1	Linking markup and formatting	628
A.1.1	Command and environment names	628
A.1.2	Defining simple commands	630
A.1.3	Defining simple environments	635
A.1.4	Defining more complex commands and environments	638
A.1.5	Changing arguments to command names	650
A.2	Counters and length expressions	652
A.2.1	Defining and changing counters	652
A.2.2	fntcount — Specially formatted counters and numbers	656
A.2.3	sillypage — Page and other counting à la Monty Python	657
A.2.4	Defining and changing space parameters	657
A.2.5	The L3 programming layer — Computation support	664
A.3	Page markup — Boxes and rules	666
A.3.1	LR boxes	667

A.3.2	Paragraph boxes	669
A.3.3	Rule boxes	673
A.3.4	Manipulating boxed material	675
A.3.5	Box commands and color.	677
A.4	\LaTeX 's hook management.	678
A.4.1	Working with existing hooks	678
A.4.2	Declaring hooks and using them in code	688
A.5	Control structure extensions	692
A.5.1	iftex — On which \TeX engine are we running on?	692
A.5.2	calc — Arithmetic calculations	694
A.5.3	ifthen — Advanced control structures.	696
A.6	Package and class file structure	700
A.6.1	The rollback part	700
A.6.2	The identification part	702
A.6.3	The initial code part	703
A.6.4	The declaration of options	704
A.6.5	The execution of options.	705
A.6.6	Declaring and using options with a key/value syntax.	707
A.6.7	The package loading part.	710
A.6.8	The main code part.	710
A.6.9	Special commands for package and class files	711
A.6.10	Special commands for class files	714
A.6.11	A minimal class file.	716
Appendix B Tracing and Resolving Problems		717
B.1	Error messages	718
B.2	Dying with memory exceeded.	750
B.3	Warnings and informational messages	755
B.4	\TeX and \LaTeX commands for tracing.	771
B.4.1	Displaying command definitions and register values	771
B.4.2	Diagnosing page-breaking problems	775
B.4.3	Diagnosing and solving paragraph-breaking problems	779
B.4.4	Other low-level tracing tools	784
B.4.5	trace — Selectively tracing command execution.	786
Appendix C Going beyond		789
C.1	Learn \LaTeX — A \LaTeX online course for beginners	790
C.2	Finding information available on your computer	791
C.2.1	kpsewhich — Find files the way \TeX does	791
C.2.2	texdoc — A command-line interface to local \TeX information	792
C.3	Accessing online information and getting help	793
C.3.1	texdoc.org — searchable documentation on the Web.	793
C.3.2	Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ) resources	793

C.3.3	Using news groups and forums	794
C.3.4	The L ^A T _E X Project’s web presence	795
C.4	Getting all those T _E X files	795
C.4.1	CTAN—The Comprehensive T _E X Archive Network	795
C.4.2	T _E X distributions—past and present	796
C.5	Giving back to the community	798
	Bibliography	801
	Index of Commands and Concepts	811
	People	964
	Biographies	969
	Production Notes	973